

**MASSACHUSETTS
WEED SCIENCE RESEARCH RESULTS
2006**

VOLUME 25



Prasanta C. Bhowmik

**Department of Plant, Soil, and Insect Sciences
MASSACHUSETTS AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS AMHERST**

PREFACE

The purpose of this report is to inform cooperators in industry, colleagues at other institutions, and other persons interested in weed control, of the results of our research projects conducted in 2006. This information is our annual summary of ongoing field research in Weed Science at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Interpretation of the data may be modified by additional experiments. In spite of careful proofreading, there may be some typing or compilation errors in this report. Should you find an obvious error, please bring it to the attention of the author.

Information herein does not constitute a recommendation or endorsement of any product. Current recommendations for weed control in various crop commodities are available from the University of Massachusetts Extension.

**DO NOT REPRODUCE SECTIONS OF THIS REPORT FOR PUBLIC
DISTRIBUTION WITHOUT CONSULTING THE AUTHOR**

Prof. Prasanta C. Bhowmik
Amherst, MA
June 29, 2007

**MASSACHUSETTS
WEED SCIENCE RESEARCH RESULTS - 2006**

Weed management research in turfgrass and field crops at the University of Massachusetts is conducted by Prof. Prasanta C. Bhowmik. Other personnel in weed science research in 2006 were:

Graduate Research Assistants	Nishanth Tharayil
	Saikat Ghosh
	Dipayan Sarkar
	Susan Cheplick

Our research program has been partially funded by grant-in-aid support from industries. The following contributors are gratefully acknowledged for their support of our weed science projects in 2006.

Bayer Crop Protection
Monsanto- The Agricultural Group
The Scotts Company
Syngenta Crop Protection

Appreciation is also extended to others who provided seeds, supplies, equipments, and/or services for these studies.

Syngenta Seeds, Inc.

2006 RESEARCH PROJECTS

Field Research Projects

Use directions for herbicide treatments. Much of our field research is aimed at gaining information on various phases of herbicide application that will influence specific label directions for herbicide use on a given crop. This is extremely important to the user groups in Massachusetts for weed management under diverse ecological systems. Also, this information leads to Weed Control Recommendation Guides for all New England States.

Assessment of new technology: Comparative evaluations of Roundup Ready corn herbicide systems are underway to determine the best fit under New England conditions. Studies are being conducted to determine the performance of lower than normally recommended rates of herbicides. Alachlor, metolachlor, atrazine, isoxaflutole, mesotrione and other commonly used herbicides have been included in some studies.

Experimental herbicides and surfactants: New herbicides are being evaluated for their efficacy, crop safety, and lower crop and soil residues under Massachusetts conditions. Herbicide formulations, additives, and antidotes have been included in field crops and turfgrasses.

Development of low maintenance strategies with growth regulators: Use of growth regulators along with various cultural practices may enhance our weed management practices in turfgrass areas, including golf courses. Spring and fall treatments of growth regulators have been examined for their effectiveness in *Poa annua* control in putting greens. Safety of these growth regulators is being examined carefully in relation to bentgrass growth and development over a period of several years.

Development of Growing Degree Day Model: We have initiated a joint research project between the Pennsylvania State University and University of Massachusetts. The main objective of this collaborative project is to develop a Growing Degree Day (GDD) Model by monitoring weed emergence patterns and by calculating growing degree-days (GDD) accumulation. Field data will be collected from four different locations.

TURFGRASS DATA COLLECTION METHODS

A. TURFGRASS

I. WEED CONTROL STUDIES. Visual ratings were estimated on weed control throughout the growing season based on a scale of 0 to 100%.

PERCENT WEED CONTROL: Zero percent control meaning the treatment did not affect the weeds in question and the weeds were still present, as in the untreated check plot. One 100% control meaning the treatment was effective and completely controlled the species in question.

WEED COUNTS: Weed counts represent the number of plants or shoots or tillers per unit area or per plot, based on randomly placed 400 cm² quadrats in each plot.

II. TOLERANCE STUDIES.

PERCENT TURF INJURY: Turfgrass injury was rated on a scale of 0 to 100%, 0% injury meaning no injury to the turfgrass, and 100% injury meaning the turfgrass is completely dead.

QUALITY AND COLOR. Visual ratings were estimated throughout the growing season. Turf quality and color were rated on a scale of 1 to 9. In our studies, a rating of 6 is commercially acceptable for both turf color and quality.

TURF QUALITY: Turf quality of 1 means dead turfgrass with bare ground, while 9 means a thick, lush stand of turfgrass.

TURF COLOR: Rating of 1 means dead turfgrass with brown color and bare ground, while 9 means a desirable turfgrass with dark green color.

III. GROWTH REGULATOR STUDIES. Various methods were used to determine the effectiveness of various growth regulator treatments.

1. Number of seed heads per unit area (cm² or in²)
2. Percent seed head reductions or suppression
3. Percent top growth reduction, (turf height measurement from clippings)
4. Clippings weight (fresh weight of clippings taken at 2 week intervals)

FIELD CROPS DATA COLLECTION METHODS

B. FIELD CROPS

I. WEED CONTROL IN CORN: Corn injury ratings were visually estimated on a scale of 0% to 100%, 0% indicating no corn injury, and 100% indicating completely dead plant. Corn height was also determined to assess any plant injury.

Weed control ratings were reported for the major weed species present in each experiment. Weed control was rated on a scale of 0% to 100%, where 0% = no control, and 100% = complete weed control. A rating of 95% or more is considered excellent weed control.

Field corn was harvested late in the fall, when the plants showed physiological maturity. Corn plants from a 7 ft. long section of the center row in each plot were harvested for silage and grain yields. Fresh weights of ears and corn stalks were determined. Five corn ears were sub-sampled for the determination of fresh weight, dry weight. Two corn stalks from each plot were chopped into silage with a gas-powered chopper. The silage was collected in paper bags, and fresh and dry weights were determined. Grain yields were adjusted to 15% moisture.

II. PERENNIAL WEEDS: Perennial weed control was visually rated on a scale of 0% to 100%, where 0% means no weed control, and 100% means complete control.

In quackgrass experiments, quackgrass shoot numbers per 800 cm² were determined at 4 weed intervals over the growing season to assess the effectiveness of treatments. At each rating, the quackgrass shoots were cut, and sampled for dry weight determination.

At the last sampling, soil cores were taken from the areas where the last quackgrass shoots were sampled. The soil cores were 10 cm in diameter and 15 cm in depth. The quackgrass rhizomes were separated from soil, and wrapped in moist paper towels into plastic bags. Then the rhizomes were cut into sections, each piece having at least one node. The rhizomes were then counted and carefully wrapped in moist paper towels which had been treated with a dilute bleach:water solution (1:10) to prevent any fungal contamination. The rhizome packets were placed on trays in an incubator with a constant temperature of 36 C. After 7 to 10 days of incubation, sprouted rhizome sections were determined.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Turfgrass

0651TG1	Broadleaf weed control with fall application of ^R Certainty	1
0652TG2	Fall application of ^R Ronstar treatments on bentgrass green	7
0654TG4	Comparison of various mesotrione products alone and in combination with others	11
0655TG5	Comparison of full season weed control in turfgrass with two programs	19
0656TG6	Comparison of EXC 878 and AE 747 in controlling weeds in cool-season turfgrass	27
0657TG7	Kentucky bluegrass tolerance to monthly applications of ^R Certainty	33
0658TG8	Evaluation of various formulations of glyphosate in tall fescue	37
0659TG9	Tall fescue control with ^R Certainty	41
0660TG10	Yellow nutsedge control with ^R Certainty in mixed cool-season turfgrass	45
0661TG11	Yellow nutsedge control with ^R Certainty in mixed cool-season turfgrass – spray to wet	49

Field Crops

0601CN1	Comparison of various treatments in controlling annual grass and broadleaf weeds	55
0602CN2	Effectiveness of KIH-485 in controlling annual grass and small broadleaf weeds	69

Crop & Weed Codes		77
-------------------	--	----

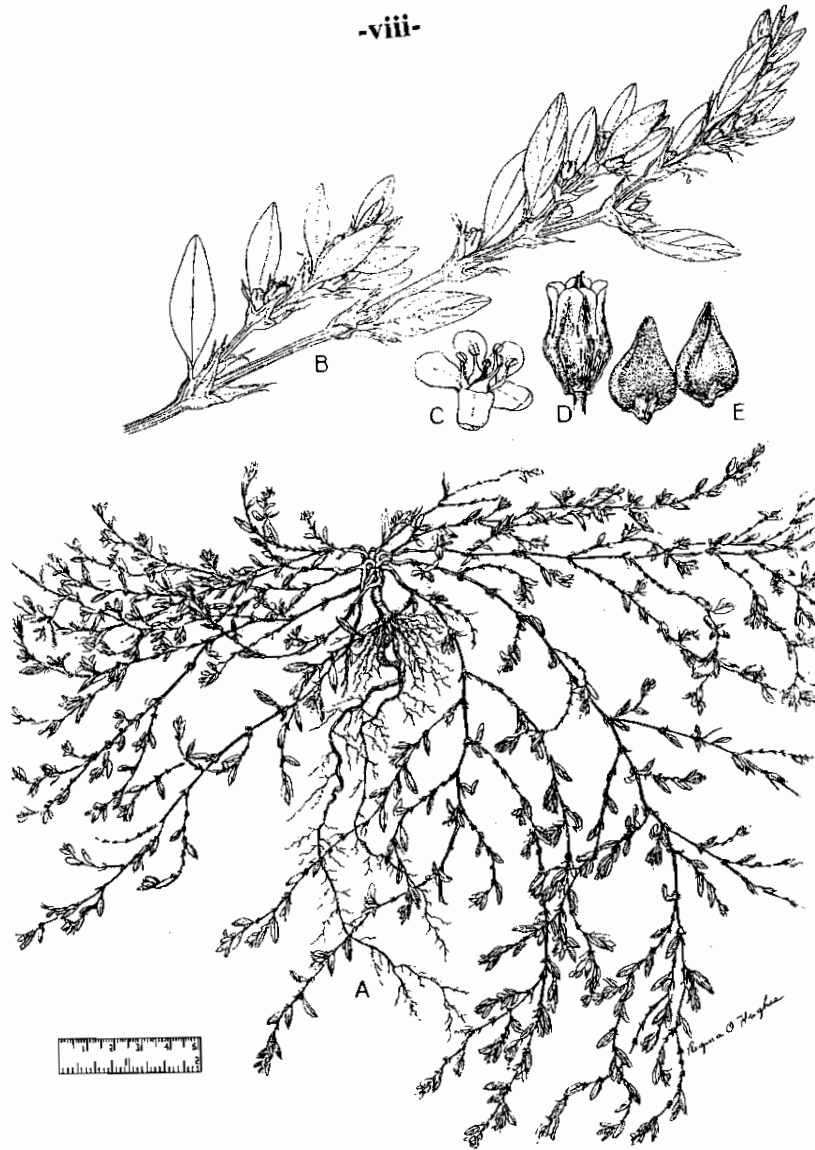


FIGURE 56.—*Polygonum aviculare* L. Prostrate knotweed. A, habit— $\times 0.5$; B, flowering branch, enlarged— $\times 2.5$; C, flower— $\times 7.5$; D, fruiting calyx— $\times 7.5$; E, achenes— $\times 7.5$.

TURFGRASS

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL WITH FALL APPLICATION OF CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0651-TG-1 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
 Location: SDF-TRC Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK **Title:** _____
Affiliation: UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS **Postal Code:** _____
Other Investigator: N. Tharayil and D. Riego. _____ **Title:** _____
Affiliation: _____ **Postal Code:** _____
Trial Status: _____ **Initiation Date:** _____ **Country:** _____
City: _____ **State/Prov.:** _____ **Postal Code:** _____

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____
 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____

Crop 1: _____ **Variety:** _____ **Planting Date:** _____
Planting Method: _____ **Rate:** _____ **Depth:** _____
Perennial Age: _____ **Row Spacing:** _____ **Seed Bed:** _____
Soil Temperature: _____ **Soil Moisture:** _____ **Emergence Date:** _____

Crop 2: _____ **Variety:** _____ **Planting Date:** _____
Planting Method: _____ **Rate:** _____ **Depth:** _____
Perennial Age: _____ **Row Spacing:** _____ **Seed Bed:** _____
Soil Temperature: _____ **Soil Moisture:** _____ **Emergence Date:** _____

Crop 3: _____ **Variety:** _____ **Planting Date:** _____
Planting Method: _____ **Rate:** _____ **Depth:** _____
Perennial Age: _____ **Row Spacing:** _____ **Seed Bed:** _____
Soil Temperature: _____ **Soil Moisture:** _____ **Emergence Date:** _____

Plot Width, Unit: 3.5 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 10 FT **Reps:** 4
Site Type: _____
Tillage Type: _____ **Study Design:** RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
Field Prep./Maintenance: _____
Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous:	Crops	Pesticides	Year
1.	_____	_____	_____
2.	_____	_____	_____
3.	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ **% OM:** _____ **% Sand:** _____ **% Silt:** _____ **% Clay:** _____
pH: _____ **CEC:** _____ **Soil Name:** _____ **Fertility Level:** _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL WITH FALL APPLICATION OF CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0651-TG-1
Location: SDF-TRC

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Sep-13-05					
Time of Day:	AM					
Application Method:	SPRAY					
Application Timing:	POST					
Air Temp., Unit:	26.7 C					
% Relative Humidity:	70					
Wind Velocity, Unit:	1 MPH					
Soil Temp., Unit:	24.2 C	22.5 C				
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.0"				
% Cloud Cover:	0					

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK					
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI					
Nozzle Type:	TEEJET					
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH					
Boom Length, Unit:	20 INCH					
Boom Height, Unit:	17 INCH					
Carrier:	WATER					
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA					
Propellant:	CO2					

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL WITH FALL APPLICATION OF CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0651-TG-1
 Location: SDF-TRC

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
 Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		TRFRE		TRFRE			
Crop Code							
Rating Data Type		%COVER		%COVER			
Rating Unit							
Rating Date		Aug-24-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06	Sep-13-06		
Trt-Eval Interval		345 DA-A	345 DA-A	365 DA-A	365 DA-A		
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit				
1	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	98.0 a	32.5 ab	95.8 a	42.5 a
2	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	97.3 a	45.0 ab	97.3 a	66.3 a
3	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	96.0 a	0.0 b	95.8 a	36.3 a
4	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	95.3 a	52.5 ab	95.3 a	58.8 a
5	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	2.0 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	94.0 a	38.8 ab	97.3 a	46.3 a
6	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	96.5 a	30.0 ab	96.5 a	37.5 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V				
7	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	97.3 a	57.5 ab	95.3 a	58.8 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V				
8	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	97.3 a	47.0 ab	97.3 a	52.5 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V				
9	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V	94.8 a	63.8 ab	93.8 a	58.8 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A	0.25 % V/V				
10	TRIMEC CLASSIC	3	PT/A	97.3 a	90.8 a	97.3 a	77.5 a
11	UNTREATED CHECK			97.3 a	0.0 b	97.3 a	0.0 b
LSD (P=.05)		4.59		42.31		3.27	29.50
Standard Deviation		3.18		29.30		2.27	20.43
CV		3.3		70.42		2.36	42.01
Bartlett's X2		17.5		7.543		9.4	7.211
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.041*		0.479		0.495	0.615

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL WITH FALL APPLICATION OF CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0651-TG-1
 Location: SDF-TRC

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
 Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		POAPR	TRFRE	PLAMA	TAROF
Crop Code		COVER	CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL
Rating Data Type		%	%	%	%
Rating Unit		Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06
Rating Date		275 DA-A	275 DA-A	275 DA-A	275 DA-A
Trt-Eval Interval					
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Unit			
1	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	86.3 ab	12.5 b	0.0 a
2	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	83.8 ab	25.0 b	0.0 a
3	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	90.0 ab	0.0 b	0.0 a
4	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	75.0 b	36.3 ab	0.0 a
5	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	2.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	75.0 b	28.8 ab	0.0 a
6	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77) SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	86.3 ab	10.0 b	0.0 a
7	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77) SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	83.8 ab	37.5 ab	0.0 a
8	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77) SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 1.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	78.8 b	33.8 ab	0.0 a
9	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77) SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 1.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	76.3 b	35.0 ab	0.0 a
10	TRIMEC CLASSIC	3 PT/A	90.0 ab	78.8 a	0.0 a
11	UNTREATED CHECK		95.0 a	0.0 b	0.0 a
LSD (P=.05)			9.81	33.67	0.00
Standard Deviation			6.80	23.32	0.00
CV			8.12	86.21	0.0
Bartlett's X2			9.89	10.986	0.0
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.359	0.203	0.00*

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL WITH FALL APPLICATION OF CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0651-TG-1
Location: SDF-TRC

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		TRFRE	PLAMA	TAROF		
Crop Code						
Rating Data Type						
Rating Unit						
Rating Date						
Trt-Eval Interval						
		POAPR COVER %	CONTROL %	CONTROL %	CONTROL %	
		May-26-06 255 DA-A	May-26-06 255 DA-A	May-26-06 255 DA-A	May-26-06 255 DA-A	
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate				
		Unit				
1	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	90.8 ab	7.5 b	0.0 a	0.0 a
2	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	85.0 abc	25.0 b	0.0 a	0.0 a
3	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	88.8 ab	0.0 b	0.0 a	0.0 a
4	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	75.0 c	38.8 ab	0.0 a	0.0 a
5	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	2.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	73.8 c	36.3 ab	0.0 a	0.0 a
6	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	85.0 abc	12.5 b	0.0 a	0.0 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
7	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	85.0 abc	30.0 ab	0.0 a	0.0 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
8	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	77.5 bc	35.0 ab	0.0 a	0.0 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.0 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
9	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	78.8 bc	32.5 ab	0.0 a	0.0 a
	SULFOSULFURON NIS (X-77)	1.5 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
10	TRIMEC CLASSIC	3 PT/A	89.5 ab	77.5 a	0.0 a	0.0 a
11	UNTREATED CHECK		93.8 a	0.0 b	0.0 a	0.0 a
LSD (P=.05)			8.72	33.85	0.00	0.00
Standard Deviation			6.04	23.44	0.00	0.00
CV			7.2	87.42	0.0	0.0
Bartlett's X2			8.349	11.411	0.0	0.0
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.595	0.179	0.00*	0.00*

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

FALL APPLICATION OF RONSTAR TREATMENTS ON BENTGRASS GREEN

Trial ID: 0652TG2
Location: SDF-TRC

Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C., N. Tharayil and D. Sarkar. Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

Objective: _____

Conclusions: _____

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____

Crop 1: _____ Variety: _____ Planting Date: _____
Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 3.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 10 FT Reps: 3
Site Type: _____
Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous: Crops	Pesticides	Year
1. _____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance: _____

No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On: Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Oct-03-05					
Time of Day:	AM					
Application Method:	SHAKE					
Application Timing:	POST					
Applic. Placement:						
Air Temp., Unit:	17.2 C					
% Relative Humidity:	85					
Wind Velocity, Unit:	3 MPH					
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-					
Water Hardness:						
Soil Temp., Unit:	18.4 C	17.6 C				
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.0"				
% Cloud Cover:	0					

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 _____ Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Height, Unit:						

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 _____ Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Density, Unit:						

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	MASON JAR					
Operating Pressure:	GRAVITY					
Nozzle Type:	LID W/					
Nozzle Size:	HOLES					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:						
Nozzles/Row:						
Band Width, Unit:						
Boom Length, Unit:						
Boom Height, Unit:						
Ground Speed, Unit:						
Incorporation Equip.:						
Hours to Incorp.:						
Incorp. Depth, Unit:						
Carrier:	AIR					
Spray Volume, Unit:						
Spray pH:						
Propellant:	ARM					
Tank Mix (Y/N):	-					

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

FALL APPLICATION OF RONSTAR TREATMENTS ON BENTGRASS GREEN

Trial ID: 0652TG2
Location: SDF-TRC

Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

					TAROF	TAROF
					May-26-06	Jun-15-06
					235 DA-A	255 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate Rate Unit	Grow Stg	
1	UNTREATED CHECK				0.0 b	0.0 b
2	RONSTAR	2 G		2 LB A/A POST	78.3 a	78.3 a
3	RONSTAR	2 G		3 LB A/A POST	50.0 a	53.3 a
4	RONSTAR	0.55 G		2 LB A/A POST	71.7 a	68.3 a
5	RONSTAR	0.55 G		3 LB A/A POST	66.7 a	70.0 a
6	BENSULIDE			12.5 LB A/A POST	76.7 a	78.3 a
LSD (P=.05)					32.44	32.99
Standard Deviation					17.83	18.14
CV					31.17	31.24
Bartlett's X2					11.143	15.467
P(Bartlett's X2)					0.025*	0.004*
Replicate F					1.865	2.095
Replicate Prob(F)					0.2050	0.1739
Treatment F					8.391	8.143
Treatment Prob(F)					0.0024	0.0027

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

FALL APPLICATION OF RONSTAR TREATMENTS ON BENTGRASS GREEN

Trial ID: 0652TG2
Location: SDF-TRC

Study Dir.: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

				CERVU	CERVU
Weed Code					
Rating Data Type					
Rating Date				May-26-06	Jun-15-06
Trt-Eval Interval				235 DA-A	265 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate Rate Unit	Grow Stg
1	UNTREATED CHECK				
				0.0 d	0.0 d
2	RONSTAR	2 G		2 LB A/A POST	76.7 ab
3	RONSTAR	2 G		3 LB A/A POST	81.7 a
4	RONSTAR	0.55 G		2 LB A/A POST	70.0 bc
5	RONSTAR	0.55 G		3 LB A/A POST	66.7 c
6	BENSULIDE			12.5 LB A/A POST	76.7 ab
					80.0 a
LSD (P=.05)				6.78	7.36
Standard Deviation				3.73	4.05
CV				6.02	6.81
Bartlett's X2				2.504	1.551
P(Bartlett's X2)				0.475	0.671
Replicate F				2.800	2.627
Replicate Prob(F)				0.1082	0.1211
Treatment F				205.060	162.237
Treatment Prob(F)				0.0001	0.0001

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MESOTRIONE PRODUCTS ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH OTHERS

Trial ID: 0654TG4
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: PROF. BHOWMIK Title: _____
 Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C., R. Keese and D. Sarkar. Title: _____
 Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
 City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
 Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

Objective: _____

Conclusions: _____

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____

Crop 1: _____ Variety: _____ Planting Date: _____
 Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
 Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
 Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 3.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 10 FT Reps: 4
 Site Type: _____
 Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
 Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous:	Crops	Pesticides	Year
1.	_____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance: _____

No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
 pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On:	Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
 Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MESOTRIONE PRODUCTS ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH OTHERS

Trial ID: 0654TG4
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Apr-20-06		Jun-11-06			
Time of Day:	AM		AM			
Application Method:	BROD		BROD			
Application Timing:	PRE		E-POST			
Air Temp., Unit:	72.8 F		67.4 F			
% Relative Humidity:	12		34.3			
Wind Velocity, Unit:	5 MPH		15 MPH			
Soil Temp., Unit:	55.5 F	52.8 F	72.8 F	67.8 F		
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"		
% Cloud Cover:	0		0			

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK					
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI					
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET					
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH					
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH					
Carrier:	WATER					
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA					
Propellant:	CO2					

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MESOTRIONE PRODUCTS ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH OTHERS

Trial ID: 0654TG4
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF	
Rating Data Type		% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	
Rating Date		May-26-06	May-26-06	May-26-06	May-26-06	
Trt-Eval Interval		-16 DA-A	-16 DA-A	-16 DA-A	-16 DA-A	
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate				
		Rate Unit				
01	EXC 878	173 LB/A	85.0 a	77.5 a	83.8 a	68.8 ab
02	EXC 892	173 LB/A	87.5 a	70.0 a	85.0 a	83.8 a
03	EXC 888	173 LB/A	92.5 a	93.3 a	92.0 a	92.0 a
04	EXC 890	173 LB/A	92.5 a	88.8 a	88.8 a	83.8 a
05	EXC 889	173 LB/A	72.5 b	30.0 b	45.0 b	38.8 b
06	EXC 881	173 LB/A	91.3 a	85.8 a	85.8 a	82.0 a
07	EXC 886	173 LB/A	86.3 a	82.5 a	71.3 a	80.0 a
08	EXC 887	173 LB/A	91.3 a	91.3 a	78.8 a	72.5 ab
09	EXC 891	173 LB/A	90.0 a	73.8 a	86.3 a	90.0 a
10	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0 c	0.0 c	0.0 c	0.0 c
LSD (P=.05)		10.50	24.12	21.63	28.75	
Standard Deviation		7.24	16.63	14.91	19.82	
CV		9.18	24.0	20.81	28.66	
Bartlett's X2		11.459	26.024	19.786	22.502	
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.12	0.001*	0.011*	0.004*	

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MESOTRIONE PRODUCTS ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH OTHERS

Trial ID: 0654TG4
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF	
Rating Data Type		% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	
Rating Date		Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06	
Trt-Eval Interval		4 DA-A	4 DA-A	4 DA-A	4 DA-A	
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate				
		Rate Unit				
01	EXC 878	173 LB/A	81.3 ab	70.0 a	85.0 ab	72.5 a
02	EXC 892	173 LB/A	85.0 a	67.5 a	85.0 ab	87.5 a
03	EXC 888	173 LB/A	87.5 a	92.5 a	86.3 ab	88.8 a
04	EXC 890	173 LB/A	86.3 a	75.0 a	90.0 a	85.0 a
05	EXC 889	173 LB/A	73.8 b	45.0 b	68.5 b	52.5 b
06	EXC 881	173 LB/A	87.5 a	78.8 a	82.5 ab	82.5 a
07	EXC 886	173 LB/A	86.3 a	82.5 a	77.5 ab	81.3 a
08	EXC 887	173 LB/A	90.0 a	86.3 a	77.5 ab	76.3 a
09	EXC 891	173 LB/A	88.8 a	72.5 a	81.3 ab	87.5 a
10	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0 c	0.0 c	0.0 c	0.0 c
LSD (P=.05)			8.08	18.57	11.27	16.52
Standard Deviation			5.57	12.80	7.76	11.38
CV			7.27	19.1	10.57	15.95
Bartlett's X2			12.809	18.795	10.024	15.056
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.119	0.016*	0.187	0.058

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MESOTRIONE PRODUCTS ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH OTHERS

Trial ID: 0654TG4
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF	
Rating Data Type		% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	
Rating Date		Jul-14-06	Jul-14-06	Jul-14-06	Jul-14-06	
Trt-Eval Interval		33 DA-A	33 DA-A	33 DA-A	33 DA-A	
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate				
		Rate Unit				
01	EXC 878	173 LB/A	80.0 b	86.3 a	86.3 ab	90.0 a
02	EXC 892	173 LB/A	82.5 ab	85.0 a	86.3 ab	90.0 a
03	EXC 888	173 LB/A	81.3 ab	90.0 a	85.0 ab	90.0 a
04	EXC 890	173 LB/A	82.5 ab	87.5 a	90.0 a	87.5 a
05	EXC 889	173 LB/A	56.3 c	86.3 a	78.8 b	85.0 a
06	EXC 881	173 LB/A	90.0 a	90.0 a	86.3 ab	87.5 a
07	EXC 886	173 LB/A	83.8 ab	90.0 a	87.5 a	87.5 a
08	EXC 887	173 LB/A	81.3 ab	90.0 a	90.0 a	90.0 a
09	EXC 891	173 LB/A	87.5 ab	90.0 a	88.8 a	90.0 a
10	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0 d	0.0 b	0.0 c	0.0 b
LSD (P=.05)			5.99	5.05	5.28	4.48
Standard Deviation			4.13	3.48	3.64	3.09
CV			5.69	4.38	4.67	3.87
Bartlett's X2			6.875	0.685	6.874	0.094
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.333	0.877	0.333	0.993

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MESOTRIONE PRODUCTS ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH OTHERS

Trial ID: 0654TG4
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF	
Rating Data Type	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	
Rating Date	Aug-03-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-03-06	
Trt-Eval Interval	53 DA-A	53 DA-A	53 DA-A	53 DA-A	
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit		
01	EXC 878	173 LB/A			
		57.5 b	0.0 a	90.0 a	
02	EXC 892	173 LB/A			
		51.3 b	0.0 a	93.8 a	
03	EXC 888	173 LB/A			
		50.0 b	0.0 a	95.0 a	
04	EXC 890	173 LB/A			
		60.0 b	0.0 a	92.5 a	
05	EXC 889	173 LB/A			
		12.5 c	20.0 a	88.8 a	
06	EXC 881	173 LB/A			
		86.3 a	0.0 a	90.0 a	
07	EXC 886	173 LB/A			
		58.8 b	0.0 a	91.3 a	
08	EXC 887	173 LB/A			
		53.8 b	0.0 a	92.5 a	
09	EXC 891	173 LB/A			
		73.8 ab	0.0 a	90.0 a	
10	UNTREATED CHECK				
		0.0 c	0.0 a	0.0 b	
LSD (P=.05)		16.82	18.35	5.79	48.79
Standard Deviation		11.59	12.65	3.99	33.62
CV		23.01	632.46	4.84	139.37
Bartlett's X2		10.884	0.0	5.41	0.398
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.208	0.00*	0.492	1.00

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

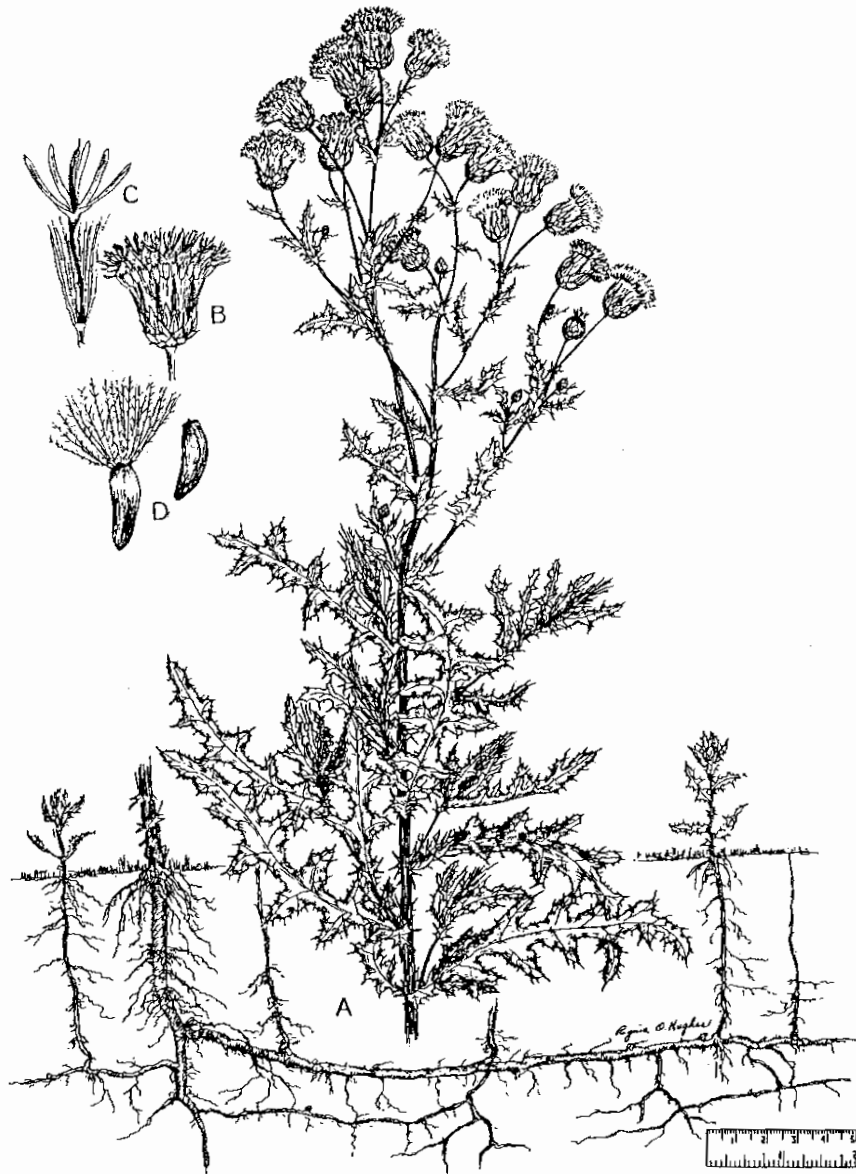
COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MESOTRIONE PRODUCTS ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH OTHERS

Trial ID: 0654TG4
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		DIGSA	TRFRE	DIGSA	TRFRE
Rating Data Type		% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT
Rating Date		Aug-24-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06	Sep-13-06
Trt-Eval Interval		74 DA-A	74 DA-A	94 DA-A	94 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate			
		Unit			
01	EXC 878	173 LB/A	27.5 bc	90.0 a	65.0 ab
02	EXC 892	173 LB/A	27.5 bc	92.5 a	67.5 ab
03	EXC 888	173 LB/A	21.3 bc	93.8 a	35.0 bcd
04	EXC 890	173 LB/A	28.8 bc	93.8 a	51.3 bc
05	EXC 889	173 LB/A	0.0 c	91.3 a	17.5 cd
06	EXC 881	173 LB/A	87.5 a	91.3 a	91.3 a
07	EXC 886	173 LB/A	27.5 bc	90.0 a	35.0 bcd
08	EXC 887	173 LB/A	20.0 bc	92.5 a	57.5 ab
09	EXC 891	173 LB/A	55.0 b	91.3 a	72.5 ab
10	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0 c	0.0 b	0.0 d
LSD (P=.05)			23.61	7.07	26.51
Standard Deviation			16.27	4.88	18.27
CV			55.15	5.9	37.1
Bartlett's X2			13.748	9.266	20.114
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.056	0.32	0.01*

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF FULL SEASON WEED CONTROL WITH TWO PROGRAMS

Trial ID: 0655TG5
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: PROF. BHOWMIK Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C., R. Keese and D. Sarkar. Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

Objective: _____

Conclusions: _____

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____

Crop 1: _____ Variety: _____ Planting Date: _____
Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 3.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 10 FT Reps: 4
Site Type: _____
Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous: Crops	Pesticides	Year
1. _____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance:							
No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On: Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF FULL SEASON WEED CONTROL WITH TWO PROGRAMS

Trial ID: 0655TG5
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Apr-20-06		Jun-11-06		Jul-08-06	
Time of Day:	AM		AM		AM	
Application Method:	BROD		BROD		BROD	
Application Timing:	PRE		E-POST		E-POST	
Air Temp., Unit:	72.8 F		67.4 F		76.0 F	
% Relative Humidity:	12		34.3		44	
Wind Velocity, Unit:	10 MPH		15 MPH		5 MPH	
Soil Temp., Unit:	55.5 F	52.8 F	72.8 F	67.8 F	74.6 F	73.2 F
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"
% Cloud Cover:	0		0		0	

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK					
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI					
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET					
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH					
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH					
Carrier:	WATER					
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA					
Propellant:	CO2					

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF FULL SEASON WEED CONTROL WITH TWO PROGRAMS

Trial ID: 0655TG5
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF
Rating Data Type	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT
Rating Date	May-26-06	May-26-06	May-26-06	May-26-06
Trt-Eval Interval	-16 DA-A	-16 DA-A	-16 DA-A	-16 DA-A
Trt Treatment				
No. Name	Rate			
	Rate Unit			
01 EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A	93.8 a	80.0 a	82.5 a
EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
02 EXC 916 (30-3-4)	125 LB/A	91.3 a	60.0 b	57.5 b
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			
03 UNTREATED CHECH		0.0 b	0.0 c	0.0 c
LSD (P=.05)	4.33	16.31	15.53	40.71
Standard Deviation	2.50	9.43	8.98	23.53
CV	4.05	20.2	19.23	63.44
Bartlett's X2	1.124	1.268	0.643	6.259
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.289	0.26	0.423	0.012*

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF FULL SEASON WEED CONTROL WITH TWO PROGRAMS

Trial ID: 0655TG5
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF
Rating Data Type	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT
Rating Date	Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06	Jun-15-06
Trt-Eval Interval	4 DA-A	4 DA-A	4 DA-A	4 DA-A
Trt Treatment				
No. Name	Rate			
	Rate Unit			
01 EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A	90.0 a	58.8 a	81.3 a
EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
02 EXC 916 (30-3-4)	125 LB/A	90.0 a	70.0 a	67.5 a
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			
03 UNTREATED CHECH		0.0 b	0.0 b	0.0 b
LSD (P=.05)	0.00	44.18	13.91	26.74
Standard Deviation	0.00	25.54	8.04	15.46
CV	0.0	59.5	16.21	33.12
Bartlett's X2	0.0	2.602	2.322	0.0
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.00*	0.107	0.128	0.00*

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF FULL SEASON WEED CONTROL WITH TWO PROGRAMS

Trial ID: 0655TG5
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF
Rating Data Type	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT
Rating Date	Jul-14-06	Jul-14-06	Jul-14-06	Jul-14-06
Trt-Eval Interval	33 DA-A	33 DA-A	33 DA-A	33 DA-A
Trt Treatment				
No. Name	Rate	Unit		
01 EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A		87.5 a	91.3 a
EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			88.8 a
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			91.3 a
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
02 EXC 916 (30-3-4)	125 LB/A		80.0 b	90.0 a
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			77.5 b
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			86.3 a
03 UNTREATED CHECH			0.0 c	0.0 b
LSD (P=.05)	6.45	2.50	4.33	6.29
Standard Deviation	3.73	1.44	2.50	3.63
CV	6.67	2.39	4.51	6.14
Bartlett's X2	2.029	0.0	0.698	1.124
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.154	0.00*	0.403	0.289

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF FULL SEASON WEED CONTROL WITH TWO PROGRAMS

Trial ID: 0655TG5
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	DIGSA	CERVU	TRFRE	TAROF
Rating Data Type	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT
Rating Date	Aug-03-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-03-06
Trt-Eval Interval	53 DA-A	53 DA-A	53 DA-A	53 DA-A
Trt Treatment				
No. Name	Rate Unit			
01 EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A	82.5 a	0.0 a	91.3 a
EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			22.5 a
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A			
02 EXC 916 (30-3-4)	125 LB/A	72.5 a	0.0 a	78.8 a
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			43.8 a
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A			
03 UNTREATED CHECH		0.0 b	0.0 a	0.0 b
LSD (P=.05)	24.81	0.00	12.65	76.69
Standard Deviation	14.34	0.00	7.31	44.32
CV	27.75	0.0	12.9	200.71
Bartlett's X2	3.455	0.0	5.698	0.038
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.063	0.00*	0.017*	0.844

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF FULL SEASON WEED CONTROL WITH TWO PROGRAMS

Trial ID: 0655TG5
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	DIGSA	TRFRE	DIGSA	TRFRE
Rating Data Type	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT
Rating Date	Aug-24-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06	Sep-13-06
Trt-Eval Interval	74 DA-A	74 DA-A	94 DA-A	94 DA-A
Trt Treatment				
No. Name	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate
	Unit	Unit	Unit	Unit
01 EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A
EXC 856 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A
EXC 852 (29-3-4)	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A
02 EXC 916 (30-3-4)	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A
EXC 915 (28-3-3)	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A	125 LB/A
03 UNTREATED CHECH				
LSD (P=.05)	31.03	4.33	25.75	4.99
Standard Deviation	17.93	2.50	14.88	2.89
CV	43.47	4.55	27.69	4.88
Bartlett's X2	0.0	1.124	5.403	1.268
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.989	0.289	0.02*	0.26

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF EXC878 AND AE747 IN CONTROLLING WEEDS IN COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS

Trial ID: 0656TG6
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: P.C. BHOWMIK Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C. and R. Keese. Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

Objective:

Conclusions:

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____
Crop 1: _____ Variety: _____ Planting Date: _____
Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 3.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 10 FT Reps: 3
Site Type: _____
Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous:	Crops	Pesticides	Year
1.	_____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance:							
No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On:	Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	May-10-06					
Time of Day:	PM					
Application Method:	SPRAY					
Application Timing:	PRE					
Applic. Placement:						
Air Temp., Unit:	63.4 F					
% Relative Humidity:	49.4					
Wind Velocity, Unit:	0 MPH					
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-					
Water Hardness:						
Soil Temp., Unit:	59.1 F	57.7 F				
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"				
% Cloud Cover:	95					

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 _____ Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Height, Unit:						

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 _____ Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Density, Unit:						

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK					
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI					
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET					
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH					
Nozzles/Row:						
Band Width, Unit:						
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH					
Boom Height, Unit:						
Ground Speed, Unit:						
Incorporation Equip.:						
Hours to Incorp.:						
Incorp. Depth, Unit:						
Carrier:	WATER					
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA					
Spray pH:						
Propellant:	CO2					
Tank Mix (Y/N):	-					

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF EXC878 AND AE747 IN CONTROLLING WEEDS IN COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS

Trial ID: 0656TG6
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code				TRFRE	TRFRE	TRFRE	TRFRE	TRFRE			
Rating Data Type				% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT			
Rating Date				May-26-06	Jul-14-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06			
Trt-Eval Interval				16 DA-A	65 DA-A	85 DA-A	106 DA-A	126 DA-A			
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate	Grow Unit	Stg					
01	EXC 878	.144 G		43.5 LB/A	PRE		50.0 a	31.7 ab	36.7 a	40.0 a	50.0 a
02	EXC 878	.144 G		86.6 LB/A	PRE		53.3 a	76.7 a	76.7 a	70.0 a	76.7 a
03	EXC 878	.144 G		173.0 LB/A	PRE		75.0 a	75.0 a	73.3 a	70.0 a	73.3 a
04	EXC 878	.144 G		259.5 LB/A	PRE		77.7 a	61.7 a	55.0 a	56.7 a	68.3 a
05	AE 747	630 SC		1.5 OZ/A	PRE		84.0 a	73.3 a	73.3 a	70.0 a	76.7 a
06	AE 747	630 SC		3.0 OZ/A	PRE		81.7 a	51.7 a	46.7 a	50.0 a	63.3 a
07	AE 747	630 SC		6.0 OZ/A	PRE		85.0 a	75.0 a	75.0 a	56.7 a	80.0 a
08	AE 747	630 SC		9.0 OZ/A	PRE		83.3 a	75.0 a	66.7 a	60.0 a	71.7 a
09	UNTREATED CHECK						0.0 b	0.0 b	0.0 b	0.0 a	30.0 a
LSD (P=.05)				36.90	32.99	33.65	46.68	45.46			
Standard Deviation				21.21	19.06	19.44	26.97	26.26			
CV				32.35	32.98	34.76	51.28	40.06			
Bartlett's X2				24.473	9.394	6.468	3.265	16.739			
P(Bartlett's X2)				0.001*	0.226	0.486	0.86	0.033*			
Replicate F				1.779	0.099	1.656	0.341	0.882			
Replicate Prob(F)				0.2026	0.9059	0.2220	0.7160	0.4331			
Treatment F				5.184	5.742	5.060	2.025	1.127			
Treatment Prob(F)				0.0031	0.0015	0.0029	0.1093	0.3971			

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF EXC878 AND AE747 IN CONTROLLING WEEDS IN COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS

Trial ID: 0656TG6
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code				TAROF	TAROF	TAROF	TAROF	TAROF			
Rating Data Type				% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT			
Rating Date				May-26-06	Jul-14-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06			
Trt-Eval Interval				16 DA-A	65 DA-A	85 DA-A	106 DA-A	126 DA-A			
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate	Grow Unit	Stg					
01	EXC 878	.144 G		43.5 LB/A	PRE		75.0 ab	61.7 b	58.3 a	60.0 a	16.7 a
02	EXC 878	.144 G		86.6 LB/A	PRE		78.3 ab	73.3 a	66.7 a	66.7 a	23.3 a
03	EXC 878	.144 G		173.0 LB/A	PRE		78.3 ab	75.0 a	63.3 a	56.7 a	13.3 a
04	EXC 878	.144 G		259.5 LB/A	PRE		73.3 b	80.0 a	75.0 a	70.0 a	36.7 a
05	AE 747	630 SC		1.5 OZ/A	PRE		78.3 ab	76.7 a	76.7 a	65.0 a	35.0 a
06	AE 747	630 SC		3.0 OZ/A	PRE		80.0 ab	76.7 a	76.7 a	70.0 a	40.0 a
07	AE 747	630 SC		6.0 OZ/A	PRE		86.7 a	76.7 a	71.7 a	70.0 a	23.3 a
08	AE 747	630 SC		9.0 OZ/A	PRE		85.0 ab	76.7 a	75.0 a	61.7 a	16.7 a
09	UNTREATED CHECK						0.0 c	0.0 c	0.0 b	0.0 b	6.7 a
LSD (P=.05)				7.70	7.04	13.01	21.54	22.13			
Standard Deviation				4.45	4.07	7.52	12.44	12.78			
CV				6.31	6.14	12.01	21.54	54.36			
Bartlett's X2				3.229	3.869	6.478	5.444	5.648			
P(Bartlett's X2)				0.78	0.694	0.485	0.488	0.687			
Replicate F				0.421	1.063	2.180	2.655	5.207			
Replicate Prob(F)				0.6634	0.3686	0.1454	0.1010	0.0181			
Treatment F				108.842	116.909	31.467	9.538	2.428			
Treatment Prob(F)				0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0624			

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF EXC878 AND AE747 IN CONTROLLING WEEDS IN COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS

Trial ID: 0656TG6
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA
Rating Data Type	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT	% CONT
Rating Date	May-26-06	Jul-14-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06
Trt-Eval Interval	16 DA-A	65 DA-A	85 DA-A	106 DA-A	126 DA-A
Trt Treatment No. Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate Rate	Grow Unit	Stg
01 EXC 878	.144 G		43.5 LB/A	PRE	
02 EXC 878	.144 G		86.6 LB/A	PRE	
03 EXC 878	.144 G		173.0 LB/A	PRE	
04 EXC 878	.144 G		259.5 LB/A	PRE	
05 AE 747	630 SC		1.5 OZ/A	PRE	
06 AE 747	630 SC		3.0 OZ/A	PRE	
07 AE 747	630 SC		6.0 OZ/A	PRE	
08 AE 747	630 SC		9.0 OZ/A	PRE	
09 UNTREATED CHECK					
LSD (P=.05)	56.58	37.47	50.63	47.08	42.41
Standard Deviation	32.68	21.65	29.25	27.20	24.50
CV	56.75	38.84	75.93	112.12	71.51
Bartlett's X2	13.519	12.23	0.944	9.824	8.518
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.06	0.093	0.996	0.199	0.385
Replicate F	5.831	2.491	4.099	1.653	2.232
Replicate Prob(F)	0.0125	0.1143	0.0365	0.2225	0.1396
Treatment F	1.892	3.415	0.875	1.023	1.052
Treatment Prob(F)	0.1322	0.0175	0.5565	0.4584	0.4403

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	May-31-06		Jun-12-06		Jul-08-06	
Time of Day:	PM		AM		AM	
Application Method:	SPRAY		SPRAY		SPRAY	
Application Timing:	POST		POST		POST	
Applic. Placement:						
Air Temp., Unit:	82.5 F		72.6 F		76 F	
% Relative Humidity:	43.5		36.2		44	
Wind Velocity, Unit:	5 MPH		3 MPH		5 MPH	
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-		-		-	
Water Hardness:						
Soil Temp., Unit:	88.3 F	83.6 F	66.2 F	64.5 F	74.6 F	73.2 F
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"
% Cloud Cover:	0		4		0	
	G	H	I	J	K	L
Application Date:	Aug-09-06		Sep-13-06			
Time of Day:	AM		AM			
Application Method:	SPRAY		SPRAY			
Application Timing:	POST		POST			
Applic. Placement:						
Air Temp., Unit:	73.5 F		60.4 F			
% Relative Humidity:	38.3		49.1			
Wind Velocity, Unit:	2 MPH		1 MPH			
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-		-			
Water Hardness:						
Soil Temp., Unit:	75.9 F	74.4 F	64.0 F	63.5 F		
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"		
% Cloud Cover:	0		98			

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Height, Unit:						
	G	H	I	J	K	L
Crop 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Height, Unit:						

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Density, Unit:						
	G	H	I	J	K	L
Weed 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Density, Unit:						

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK					
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI					
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET					
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH					
Nozzles/Row:						
Band Width, Unit:						
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH					
Boom Height, Unit:						
Ground Speed, Unit:						
Incorporation Equip.:						
Hours to Incorp.:						
Incorp. Depth, Unit:						
Carrier:	WATER					
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA					
Spray pH:						
Propellant:	CO2					
Tank Mix (Y/N):						
	G	H	I	J	K	L
Appl. Equipment:						
Operating Pressure:						
Nozzle Type:						
Nozzle Size:						
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:						
Nozzles/Row:						
Band Width, Unit:						
Boom Length, Unit:						
Boom Height, Unit:						
Ground Speed, Unit:						
Incorporation Equip.:						
Hours to Incorp.:						
Incorp. Depth, Unit:						
Carrier:						
Spray Volume, Unit:						
Spray pH:						
Propellant:						
Tank Mix (Y/N):						

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS TOLERANCE TO MONTHLY APPLICATIONS OF CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0657TG7
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: Prof. Bhowmik
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code	POAPR	POAPR	POAPR	POAPR
Rating Data Type	%STAND	%STAND	%STAND	%STAND
Rating Date	Jul-14-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06
Trt-Eval Interval	44 DA-A	64 DA-A	85 DA-A	105 DA-A
Trt No. Treatment Name	Rate	Unit		
01 CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V	97.5 a	63.5 a
02 CERTAINTY NI SURF CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25 0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V OZ/A % V/V	78.8 b	72.5 a
03 CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V	97.0 a	78.3 a
04 CERTAINTY NI SURF CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25 0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V OZ/A % V/V	52.5 c	30.0 b
05 CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V	95.0 a	71.3 a
06 CERTAINTY NI SURF CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25 0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V OZ/A % V/V	93.8 a	76.3 a
07 CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V	100.0 a	93.8 a
08 CERTAINTY NI SURF CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25 0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V OZ/A % V/V	98.0 a	97.0 a
09 CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V	99.0 a	96.0 a
10 CERTAINTY NI SURF CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25 0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V OZ/A % V/V	98.5 a	95.0 a
11 CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V	98.5 a	94.8 a
12 CERTAINTY NI SURF CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25 0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V OZ/A % V/V	95.0 a	96.0 a
13 CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V	96.0 a	96.0 a
14 CERTAINTY NI SURF CERTAINTY NI SURF	0.75 0.25 0.75 0.25	OZ/A % V/V OZ/A % V/V	96.0 a	97.5 a
15 UNTREATED CHECK			98.3 a	96.0 a
LSD (P=.05)	8.29	20.43	22.93	18.10
Standard Deviation	5.80	14.30	16.05	12.66
CV	6.24	17.11	20.29	15.45
Bartlett's X2	32.642	78.127	55.502	36.443
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Jul-08-06					
Time of Day:	AM					
Application Method:	SPRAY					
Application Timing:	POST					
Applic. Placement:						
Air Temp., Unit:	76 F					
% Relative Humidity:	44					
Wind Velocity, Unit:	5 MPH					
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-					
Water Hardness:						
Soil Temp., Unit:	74.6 F	73.2 F				
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"				
% Cloud Cover:	0					

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Height, Unit:						

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Density, Unit:						

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK					
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI					
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET					
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH					
Nozzles/Row:						
Band Width, Unit:						
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH					
Boom Height, Unit:						
Ground Speed, Unit:						
Incorporation Equip.:						
Hours to Incorp.:						
Incorp. Depth, Unit:						
Carrier:	WATER					
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA					
Spray pH:						
Propellant:	CO2					
Tank Mix (Y/N):	-					

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

EVALUATION OF VARIOUS FORMULATIONS OF GLYPHOSATE IN TALL FESCUE

Trial ID: 0658TG8
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		FESAR	TRFRE	FESAR	TRFRE
Rating Data Type		%CONTROL	%CONTROL	%CONTROL	%CONTROL
Rating Date		Jul-28-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-03-06
Trt-Eval Interval		20 DA-A	20 DA-A	26 DA-A	26 DA-A
Trt Treatment No. Name	Rate Unit				
01 MON 77360	0.75 QT/A	90.0 b	90.8 a	90.0 b	71.3 b
02 MON 77360	1.5 QT/A	97.3 a	98.8 a	97.5 a	95.8 a
03 MON 79918	0.75 QT/A	88.8 b	93.3 a	85.0 b	83.8 ab
04 MON 79918	1.5 QT/A	98.0 a	98.3 a	97.8 a	94.5 a
05 MON 79788	0.75 QT/A	91.3 b	92.0 a	88.8 b	85.0 ab
06 MON 79788	1.5 QT/A	98.0 a	96.5 a	97.3 a	91.3 ab
07 MON 79859	0.5 QT/A	90.0 b	98.3 a	87.5 b	88.8 ab
08 MON 79859	1.0 QT/A	98.3 a	98.3 a	97.5 a	95.0 a
09 MON 79859	0.75 QT/A	97.0 a	95.3 a	95.8 a	87.5 ab
10 MON 79859	1.5 QT/A	99.5 a	99.5 a	98.8 a	98.3 a
11 UNTREATED CHECK		0.0 c	0.0 b	0.0 c	0.0 c
LSD (P=.05)		3.94	6.19	4.42	14.39
Standard Deviation		2.73	4.29	3.06	9.97
CV		3.17	4.91	3.6	12.3
Bartlett's X2		17.627	27.57	9.58	30.567
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.024*	0.001*	0.296	0.001*

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

EVALUATION OF VARIOUS FORMULATIONS OF GLYPHOSATE IN TALL FESCUE

Trial ID: 0658TG8
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		FESAR	TRFRE	FESAR	TRFRE
Rating Data Type		%CONTROL	%CONTROL	%CONTROL	%CONTROL
Rating Date		Aug-24-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06	Sep-13-06
Trt-Eval Interval		47 DA-A	47 DA-A	67 DA-A	67 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate			
		Rate Unit			
01	MON 77360	0.75 QT/A	88.8 bcd	62.5 b	87.5 ab
02	MON 77360	1.5 QT/A	97.0 ab	97.5 a	95.8 a
03	MON 79918	0.75 QT/A	82.5 d	83.8 a	73.8 c
04	MON 79918	1.5 QT/A	97.8 ab	95.0 a	96.0 a
05	MON 79788	0.75 QT/A	87.5 cd	88.8 a	80.0 bc
06	MON 79788	1.5 QT/A	97.3 ab	90.0 a	95.8 a
07	MON 79859	0.5 QT/A	88.8 bcd	87.5 a	86.3 ab
08	MON 79859	1.0 QT/A	94.8 abc	96.3 a	92.8 a
09	MON 79859	0.75 QT/A	95.8 abc	90.0 a	93.8 a
10	MON 79859	1.5 QT/A	99.5 a	98.8 a	95.8 a
11	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0 e	0.0 c	0.0 d
LSD (P=.05)			6.22	17.16	8.99
Standard Deviation			4.30	11.88	6.23
CV			5.09	14.69	7.63
Bartlett's X2			19.507	30.179	23.264
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.021*	0.001*	0.006*

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

TALL FESCUE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0659TG9
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: PROF. BHOWMIK Title: _____
 Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
 Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C. and D. Riego. Title: _____
 Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
 Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
 City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
 Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N
 Objective:
 Conclusions:

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____
 Crop 1: _____ Variety: _____ Planting Date: _____
 Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
 Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
 Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 13.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 40 FT Reps: 1
 Site Type: _____
 Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
 Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous:	Crops	Pesticides	Year
1.	_____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance: _____

No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
 pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On:	Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
 Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Jun-11-06	_____	Jun-12-06	_____	Jul-08-06	_____
Time of Day:	AM	_____	AM	_____	AM	_____
Application Method:	SPRAY	_____	SPRAY	_____	SPRAY	_____
Application Timing:	POST	_____	POST	_____	POST	_____
Applic. Placement:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Air Temp., Unit:	67.4 F	_____	72.6 F	_____	76 F	_____
% Relative Humidity:	34.3	_____	36.2	_____	44	_____
Wind Velocity, Unit:	15 MPH	_____	3 MPH	_____	5 MPH	_____
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-	_____	-	_____	-	_____
Water Hardness:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Soil Temp., Unit:	72.8 F	67.8 F	66.2 F	64.6 F	74.6 F	73.2 F
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"
% Cloud Cover:	0	_____	4	_____	0	_____

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 _____ Stage:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Stage Scale:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Height, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 _____ Stage:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Stage Scale:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Density, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzles/Row:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Band Width, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Boom Height, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Ground Speed, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Incorporation Equip.:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Hours to Incorp.:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Incorp. Depth, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Carrier:	WATER	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Spray pH:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Propellant:	CO2	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Tank Mix (Y/N):	-	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment
_____	_____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

TALL FESCUE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY

Trial ID: 0659TG9
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: PROF. BHOWMIK
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code			FESAR	FESAR	FESAR	FESAR
Rating Data Type			%CONTROL	%CONTROL	%CONTROL	%CONTROL
Rating Date			Jul-28-06	Aug-03-06	Aug-24-06	Sep-13-06
Trt-Eval Interval			47 DA-A	53 DA-A	74 DA-A	94 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Rate Unit				
01	CERTAINTY	0.75 OZ/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	NI SURF	0.25 % V/V				
	CERTAINTY	0.75 OZ/A				
	NI SURF	0.25 % V/V				
02	CERTAINTY	1.00 OZ/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	NI SURF	0.25 % V/V				
	CERTAINTY	1.00 OZ/A				
	NI SURF	0.25 % V/V				
03	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD (P=.05)			.	.	.	.
Standard Deviation			.	.	.	.
CV			.	.	.	.
Bartlett's X2			.	.	.	.
P(Bartlett's X2)			.	.	.	.

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

YELLOW NUTSEDGE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY IN MIXED COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS

Trial ID: 0660TG10
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: Prof. Bhowmik
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Prof. Bhowmik Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C. and D. Riego Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____

Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

Objective: _____

Conclusions: _____

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____

Crop 1: _____ Variety: _____ Planting Date: _____
Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 3.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 10 FT Reps: 4
Site Type: _____
Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous: Crops	Pesticides	Year
1. _____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance:							
No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On: Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

		APPLICATION DESCRIPTION					
		A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Jul-26-06	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Time of Day:	AM	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Application Method:	SPRAY	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Application Timing:	POST	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Applic. Placement:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Air Temp., Unit:	85.4 F	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
% Relative Humidity:	34.8	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Wind Velocity, Unit:	0 MPH	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Water Hardness:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Soil Temp., Unit:	79.5 F	_____	77.1 F	_____	_____	_____	_____
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	_____	@ 2.00"	_____	_____	_____	_____
% Cloud Cover:	0	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

		CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION					
		A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 _____ Stage:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Stage Scale:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Height, Unit:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

		WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION					
		A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 _____ Stage:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Stage Scale:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Density, Unit:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

		APPLICATION EQUIPMENT					
		A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzles/Row:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Band Width, Unit:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Boom Height, Unit:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Ground Speed, Unit:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Incorporation Equip.:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Hours to Incorp.:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Incorp. Depth, Unit:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Carrier:	WATER	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Spray Volume, Unit:	50 GPA	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Spray pH:		_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Propellant:	CO2	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Tank Mix (Y/N):	-	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment
_____	_____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

YELLOW NUTSEDGE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY IN MIXED COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS

Trial ID: 0660TG10
 Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: Prof. Bhowmik
 Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		CYPES %CONTROL	CYPES %CONTROL	AGRPA INJURY
Rating Data Type				1-9
Rating Unit				
Rating Date		Aug-01-06	Aug-09-06	Aug-09-06
Trt-Eval Interval		6 DA-A	14 DA-A	14 DA-A
Trt Treatment	Rate			
No. Name	Unit			
1 CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	47.5	47.5	2.75
02 CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	65.0	71.3	2.50
03 CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	55.0	50.0	2.63
04 CERTAINTY X-77	1.00 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	56.3	63.8	3.25
05 CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	67.5	65.0	2.38
06 CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	70.0	63.8	2.88
07 CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	66.3	68.8	3.25
08 MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	72.5	76.3	1.50
09 MANAGE X-77 MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	75.0	72.5	1.38
10 UNTREATED CHECK		0.0	0.0	1.00
LSD (P=.05)		17.54	18.70	0.903
Standard Deviation		12.09	12.89	0.622
CV		21.03	22.27	26.47
Bartlett's X2		5.315	7.527	2.971
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.723	0.481	0.888

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

YELLOW NUTSEDGE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY IN MIXED COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS

Trial ID: 0660TG10

Study Dir.: Prof. Bhowmik

Location: TRC-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code			CYPES	CYPES
Rating Data Type			%CONTROL	%CONTROL
Rating Unit				
Rating Date			Aug-24-06	Sep-27-06
Trt-Eval Interval			29 DA-A	63 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Rate Unit		
1	CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	61.3	72.5
02	CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	75.0	78.8
03	CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	68.8	67.5
04	CERTAINTY X-77	1.00 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	80.0	80.0
05	CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	68.8	77.5
06	CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	67.5	73.8
07	CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	76.3	78.8
08	MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	67.5	78.8
09	MANAGE X-77 MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	75.0	73.8
10	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0	17.5
LSD (P=.05)			13.85	20.88
Standard Deviation			9.55	14.39
CV			14.91	20.6
Bartlett's X2			4.256	22.384
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.833	0.008*

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

YELLOW NUTSEDGE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY IN MIXED COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS SPARY TO WET

Trial ID: 0661TG11
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: Prof. Bhowmik
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Prof. Bhowmik Title: _____
 Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
 Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C. and D. Riego. Title: _____
 Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
 Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
 City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
 Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

Objective:

Conclusions:

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____
 Crop 1: _____ Variety: _____ Planting Date: _____
 Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
 Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
 Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 3.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 10 FT Reps: 4
 Site Type: _____
 Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
 Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous: Crops	Pesticides	Year
1. _____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance: _____

No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
 pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On: Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
 Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	Jul-26-06					
Time of Day:	AM					
Application Method:	SPRAY					
Application Timing:	POST					
Applic. Placement:						
Air Temp., Unit:	85.4 F					
% Relative Humidity:	34.8					
Wind Velocity, Unit:	0					
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-					
Water Hardness:						
Soil Temp., Unit:	79.5 F	77.1 F				
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"				
% Cloud Cover:	0					

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Height, Unit:						

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Density, Unit:						

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	BACKPACK					
Operating Pressure:	22 PSI					
Nozzle Type:	TEE JET					
Nozzle Size:	11004 VS					
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 INCH					
Nozzles/Row:						
Band Width, Unit:						
Boom Length, Unit:	40 INCH					
Boom Height, Unit:						
Ground Speed, Unit:						
Incorporation Equip.:						
Hours to Incorp.:						
Incorp. Depth, Unit:						
Carrier:	WATER					
Spray Volume, Unit:	100 GPA					
Spray pH:						
Propellant:	CO2					
Tank Mix (Y/N):	-					

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

YELLOW NUTSEDGE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY IN MIXED COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS SPARY TO WET

Trial ID: 0661TG11
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: Prof. Bhowmik
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		CYPES	CYPES	AGRPA		
Rating Data Type		%CONTROL	%CONTROL	INJURY		
Rating Unit				1-9		
Rating Date		Aug-01-06	Aug-09-06	Aug-09-06		
Trt-Eval Interval		6 DA-A	14 DA-A	14 DA-A		
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit			
1	CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		52.5	55.0	1.25
02	CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		52.5	55.0	1.88
03	CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		57.5	68.8	1.50
04	CERTAINTY X-77	1.00 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		66.3	62.5	2.13
05	CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		53.8	51.3	1.25
	CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
06	CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		67.5	65.0	1.38
	CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
07	CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		62.5	68.8	2.00
	CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
08	MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		76.3	76.3	1.25
09	MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V		80.0	78.8	1.63
	MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V				
10	UNTREATED CHECK			0.0	0.0	1.00
LSD (P=.05)		13.04	15.48	0.543		
Standard Deviation		8.98	10.67	0.374		
CV		15.8	18.35	24.52		
Bartlett's X2		8.376	26.506	4.255		
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.301	0.001*	0.833		

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

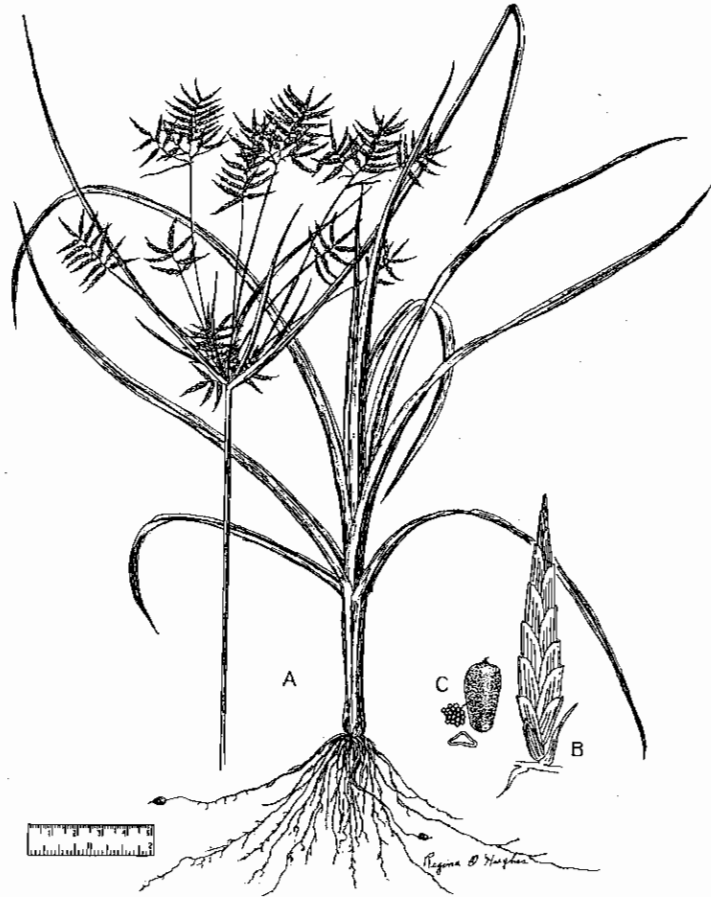
YELLOW NUTSEDGE CONTROL WITH CERTAINTY IN MIXED COOL-SEASON TURFGRASS
SPARY TO WET

Trial ID: 0661TG11
Location: TRC-SDF

Study Dir.: Prof. Bhowmik
Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code			CYPES	CYPES
Rating Data Type			%CONTROL	%CONTROL
Rating Unit				
Rating Date			Aug-22-06	Sep-27-06
Trt-Eval Interval			27 DA-A	63 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Rate Unit		
1	CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	57.5 a	81.3 a
02	CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	67.5 a	83.8 a
03	CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	70.8 a	74.4 a
04	CERTAINTY X-77	1.00 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	73.8 a	86.3 a
05	CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.25 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	56.3 a	86.3 a
06	CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.50 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	61.3 a	80.0 a
07	CERTAINTY X-77 CERTAINTY X-77	0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 0.75 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	66.3 a	78.8 a
08	MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	68.8 a	85.0 a
09	MANAGE X-77 MANAGE X-77	1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V 1.33 OZ/A 0.25 % V/V	81.3 a	86.3 a
10	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0 b	0.0 b
LSD (P=.05)			17.75	9.94
Standard Deviation			12.21	6.84
CV			20.24	9.22
Bartlett's X2			7.238	8.236
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.511	0.411

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



FIELD CROPS

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS TREATMENTS IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0601CN1 Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK
Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: P.C. BHOWMIK Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C., N. T. Tharayil and D. Sarkar. Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

Objective: _____

Conclusions: _____

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. CHEAL _____ 2. AMBAR _____
Weed 3. AMARE _____ 4. DIGSA _____
Weed 5. SETLU _____ 6. _____

Crop 1: ZEAMA *N38-H9* Variety: ● VARIETIES Planting Date: _____
Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 7.5 FT Plot Length, Unit: 20 FT Reps: 3
Site Type: _____
Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous: Crops	Pesticides	Year
1. _____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance: PLOW, BROADCAST 15-8-12 @ 500 lbs/A, DISC

No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: SILT LOAM % OM: 3.7 % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
pH: 6.9 CEC: 7.1 Soil Name: HADLEY SILT LOAM Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On: Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	May-21-06		Jun-02-06		Jun-12-06	
Time of Day:	AM		AM		AM	
Application Method:	SPRAY		SPRAY		SPRAY	
Application Timing:	PRE		E-POST		POST	
Applic. Placement:						
Air Temp., Unit:	63.6 F		68 F		66.9 F	
% Relative Humidity:	45.2		61.6		40.4	
Wind Velocity, Unit:	5 MPH		5 MPH		3 MPH	
Dew Presence (Y/N):	-		-		-	
Water Hardness:						
Soil Temp., Unit:	58.1 F	55.4 F	69.8 F	69.0 F	62.6 F	60.0 F
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"
% Cloud Cover:	90		99		0	

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 ZEAMA Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Height, Unit:						

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 CHEAL Stage:						
Stage Scale:						
Density, Unit:						

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:						
Operating Pressure:						
Nozzle Type:						
Nozzle Size:						
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:						
Nozzles/Row:						
Band Width, Unit:						
Boom Length, Unit:						
Boom Height, Unit:						
Ground Speed, Unit:						
Incorporation Equip.:						
Hours to Incorp.:						
Incorp. Depth, Unit:						
Carrier:						
Spray Volume, Unit:						
Spray pH:						
Propellant:						
Tank Mix (Y/N):						

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS TREATMENTS IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0601CN1

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA
Rating Data Type		CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL
Rating Unit		%	%	%
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate	Rate
		Unit	Unit	Unit
01	UNTREATED CHECK			
		0.0	0.0	0.0
02	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	18 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
03	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	8 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
04	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	1.5 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
05	BALANCE PRO	1.5 OZ/A	100.0	99.3
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
06	DEFINE (FLUFEN)	21 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
07	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A	99.7	98.7
	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	32 OZ/A		
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	3.4 LB/A		
08	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	32 OZ/A	100.0	99.0
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	3.4 LB/A		
09	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	32 OZ/A	100.0	98.3
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A		
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	3.4 LB/A		
10	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A	93.3	95.7
	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A		
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
11	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
12	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A		
	ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
13	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A	100.0	99.0
	OPTION (FLORAMSUL+)	1.5 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

Weed Code		DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA
Rating Data Type		CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL
Rating Unit		%	%	%
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	
14	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3	OZ/A	
	ACCENT (NICOSUL)	0.25	OZ/A	
	COC	1	% V/V	
	UAN (28% N)	1.5	QT/A	
15	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22	OZ/A	
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7	LB/A	
16	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22	OZ/A	
		100.0		99.3
		100.0		99.7
		100.0		96.7
	LSD (P=.05)	4.83		2.21
	Standard Deviation	2.90		1.32
	CV	3.1		1.42
	Bartlett's X2	9.078		21.165
	P(Bartlett's X2)	0.003*		0.007*
				8.56
				5.13
				5.57
				10.897
				0.053

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

Weed Code		SETLU	SETLU	SETLU
Rating Data Type		CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL
Rating Unit		%	%	%
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate	Rate
		Unit	Unit	Unit
14	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A	98.7	98.7
	ACCENT (NICOSUL)	0.25 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
15	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	99.0
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
16	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	99.3
LSD (P=.05)		10.69	5.32	32.56
Standard Deviation		6.41	3.19	19.53
CV		6.96	3.48	27.86
Bartlett's X2		32.58	49.707	37.851
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.001*	0.001*	0.001*

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS TREATMENTS IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0601CN1

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		CHEAL CONTROL	CHEAL CONTROL	CHEAL CONTROL
Rating Data Type		%	%	%
Rating Unit				
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name			
	Rate			
	Unit			
01	UNTREATED CHECK	0.0	0.0	0.0
02	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	98.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	3 OZ/A			
	COC			
	1 % V/V			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 QT/A			
03	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	99.7	98.3
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	3 OZ/A			
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	COC			
	1 % V/V			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 QT/A			
04	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	3 OZ/A			
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	COC			
	1 % V/V			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 QT/A			
05	BALANCE PRO	100.0	100.0	94.3
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	3 OZ/A			
	COC			
	1 % V/V			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 QT/A			
06	DEFINE (FLUFEN)	100.0	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	3 OZ/A			
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	COC			
	1 % V/V			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 QT/A			
07	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	73.3
	1 OZ/A			
	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)			
	32 OZ/A			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	3.4 LB/A			
08	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	100.0	100.0	96.0
	32 OZ/A			
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	3.4 LB/A			
09	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	100.0	100.0	95.0
	32 OZ/A			
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	1 OZ/A			
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	3.4 LB/A			
10	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	99.3	100.0	83.3
	1 OZ/A			
	ROUNDUP (WMAX)			
	22 OZ/A			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	1.7 LB/A			
11	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	100.0	100.0	98.7
	22 OZ/A			
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	1.7 LB/A			
12	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	100.0	100.0	99.3
	22 OZ/A			
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	1 OZ/A			
	ATRAZINE			
	1 PT/A			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	1.7 LB/A			
13	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	96.0
	3 OZ/A			
	OPTION (FLORAMSUL+)			
	1.5 OZ/A			
	COC			
	1 % V/V			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 QT/A			

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

Weed Code Rating Data Type Rating Unit Rating Date Trt-Eval Interval			CHEAL CONTROL % Jul-05-06 45 DA-A	CHEAL CONTROL % Jul-28-06 68 DA-A	CHEAL CONTROL % Aug-24-06 95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Rate Unit			
14	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF) ACCENT (NICOSUL) COC UAN (28% N)	3 OZ/A 0.25 OZ/A 1 % V/V 1.5 QT/A	100.0	100.0	93.3
15	ROUNDUP (WMAX) AMMONIUM SULFATE	22 OZ/A 1.7 LB/A	100.0	100.0	85.0
16	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	99.0	80.0
LSD (P=.05)			0.48	0.47	15.60
Standard Deviation			0.29	0.28	9.36
CV			0.31	0.3	10.77
Bartlett's X2			0.0	0.567	34.921
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.00*	0.452	0.001*

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS TREATMENTS IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0601CN1

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		AMARE CONTROL	AMARE CONTROL	AMARE CONTROL
Rating Data Type		%	%	%
Rating Unit				
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name			
	Rate			
	Rate Unit			
01	UNTREATED CHECK	0.0	0.0	0.0
02	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	96.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
	18 OZ/A			
	3 OZ/A			
	1 % V/V			
	1.5 QT/A			
03	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	96.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
	8 OZ/A			
	3 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	1 % V/V			
	1.5 QT/A			
04	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 OZ/A			
	3 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	1 % V/V			
	1.5 QT/A			
05	BALANCE PRO	100.0	100.0	99.3
	ATRAZINE			
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
	1.5 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	3 OZ/A			
	1 % V/V			
	1.5 QT/A			
06	DEFINE (FLUFEN)	100.0	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
	21 OZ/A			
	3 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	1 % V/V			
	1.5 QT/A			
07	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	90.0
	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	1 OZ/A			
	32 OZ/A			
	3.4 LB/A			
08	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	100.0	100.0	96.7
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	32 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	3.4 LB/A			
09	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	100.0	99.3	95.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	32 OZ/A			
	1 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	3.4 LB/A			
10	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	96.7
	ROUNDUP (WMAX)			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	1 OZ/A			
	22 OZ/A			
	1.7 LB/A			
11	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	100.0	100.0	100.0
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	22 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	1.7 LB/A			
12	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	100.0	100.0	99.3
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
	22 OZ/A			
	1 OZ/A			
	1 PT/A			
	1.7 LB/A			
13	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	98.7
	OPTION (FLORAMSUL+)			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
	3 OZ/A			
	1.5 OZ/A			
	1 % V/V			
	1.5 QT/A			

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

Weed Code		AMARE CONTROL	AMARE CONTROL	AMARE CONTROL
Rating Data Type		%	%	%
Rating Unit		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Rating Date		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt-Eval Interval				
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate	Rate
		Unit	Unit	Unit
14	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	ACCENT (NICOSUL)	0.25 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
15	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
16	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
				95.3
LSD (P=.05)		0.00	0.48	7.84
Standard Deviation		0.00	0.29	4.70
CV		0.0	0.31	5.17
Bartlett's X2		0.0	0.0	13.634
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.00*	0.00*	0.254

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS TREATMENTS IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0601CN1

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		AMBAR CONTROL	AMBAR CONTROL	AMBAR CONTROL
Rating Data Type		%	%	%
Rating Unit				
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name			
	Rate			
	Rate Unit			
01	UNTREATED CHECK	0.0	0.0	0.0
02	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	99.3
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
03	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	98.3
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
04	RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	100.0	100.0	100.0
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
05	BALANCE PRO	100.0	100.0	95.3
	ATRAZINE			
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
06	DEFINE (FLUFEN)	100.0	100.0	99.3
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			
07	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	88.3
	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
08	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	100.0	98.3	86.0
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
09	LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	100.0	100.0	91.7
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
10	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	92.7
	ROUNDUP (WMAX)			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
11	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	100.0	100.0	99.3
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
12	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	100.0	100.0	97.7
	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)			
	ATRAZINE			
	AMMONIUM SULFATE			
13	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	100.0	100.0	98.7
	OPTION (FLORAMSUL+)			
	COC			
	UAN (28% N)			

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

Weed Code		AMBAR CONTROL	AMBAR CONTROL	AMBAR CONTROL
Rating Data Type		%	%	%
Rating Unit		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Rating Date		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt-Eval Interval				
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate	Rate
		Unit	Unit	Unit
14	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	ACCENT (NICOSUL)	0.25 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
15	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
16	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	100.0	100.0
	LSD (P=.05)	0.00	1.20	10.61
	Standard Deviation	0.00	0.72	6.36
	CV	0.0	0.77	7.12
	Bartlett's X2	0.0	0.0	26.545
	P(Bartlett's X2)	0.00*	0.00*	0.014*

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

COMPARISON OF VARIOUS TREATMENTS IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0601CN1

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		ZEAMA SILAGE YIELD TONNES/A Sep-20-06	ZEAMA GRAIN YIELD BU/A Sep-20-06
Crop Code			
Part Rated			
Rating Data Type			
Rating Unit			
Rating Date			
Trt-Eval Interval			
PRM Data Type		T7	T10
# Subsamples, Dec.		2	2
Trt Treatment No. Name	Rate Rate Unit		
01 UNTREATED CHECK		14.16 b	49.33 c
02 RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	18 OZ/A	28.41 a	128.85 ab
AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
COC	1 % V/V		
UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
03 RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	8 OZ/A	34.03 a	151.37 ab
AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
COC	1 % V/V		
UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
04 RADIUS (FLUFEN+IFT)	1.5 OZ/A	32.29 a	150.66 ab
AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
COC	1 % V/V		
UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
05 BALANCE PRO	1.5 OZ/A	30.46 a	145.39 ab
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
COC	1 % V/V		
UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
06 DEFINE (FLUFEN)	21 OZ/A	32.22 a	150.87 ab
AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A		
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
COC	1 % V/V		
UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
07 AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A	25.80 a	107.39 ab
LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	32 OZ/A		
AMMONIUM SULFATE	3.4 LB/A		
08 LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	32 OZ/A	26.63 a	103.86 b
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
AMMONIUM SULFATE	3.4 LB/A		
09 LIBERTY (GLUFOS)	32 OZ/A	33.44 a	129.32 ab
AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A		
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
AMMONIUM SULFATE	3.4 LB/A		
10 AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A	29.50 a	148.33 ab
ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A		
AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
11 ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	33.31 a	151.48 ab
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
12 ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	33.68 a	136.58 ab
AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	1 OZ/A		
ATRAZINE	1 PT/A		
AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

Weed Code			ZEAMA	ZEAMA
Crop Code			SILAGE	GRAIN
Part Rated			YIELD	YIELD
Rating Data Type			TONNES/A	BU/A
Rating Unit			Sep-20-06	Sep-20-06
Rating Date				
Trt-Eval Interval			T7	T10
PRM Data Type			2	2
# Subsamples, Dec.				
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate		
		Unit		
13	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A	27.15 a	127.22 ab
	OPTION (FLORAMSUL+)	1.5 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
14	AE0172747 (TEMB+IDF)	3 OZ/A	31.99 a	142.53 ab
	ACCENT (NICOSUL)	0.25 OZ/A		
	COC	1 % V/V		
	UAN (28% N)	1.5 QT/A		
15	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	31.10 a	144.34 ab
	AMMONIUM SULFATE	1.7 LB/A		
16	ROUNDUP (WMAX)	22 OZ/A	37.36 a	169.13 a
LSD (P=.05)			7.537	35.167
Standard Deviation			4.520	21.093
CV			15.02	15.79
Bartlett's X2			16.683	13.058
P(Bartlett's X2)			0.338	0.598

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

EFFECTIVENESS OF KIH-485 IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND SMALL BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0602CN2 Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK
Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: P.C. BHOWMIK Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
Investigator: Bhowmik, P.C., N. T. Tharayil and D. Sarkar. Title: _____
Affiliation: _____ Postal Code: _____
Trial Status: _____ Initiation Date: _____ Country: _____
City: _____ State/Prov.: _____ Postal Code: _____
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N
Objective:
Conclusions:

CROP AND PEST DESCRIPTION

Weed 1. _____ 2. _____
Crop 1: Cotton Variety: N38-H9 Planting Date: _____
Planting Method: _____ Rate: _____ Depth: _____
Perennial Age: _____ Row Spacing: _____ Seed Bed: _____
Soil Temperature: _____ Soil Moisture: _____ Emergence Date: _____

Plot Width, Unit: 2.3 M Plot Length, Unit: 7.6 M Reps: 3
Site Type: _____
Tillage Type: _____ Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK
Trial Initiation Comments: _____

Previous:	Crops	Pesticides	Year
1.	_____	_____	_____

MAINTENANCE

Field Prep./Maintenance: _____

No.	Date	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

SOIL DESCRIPTION

Texture: _____ % OM: _____ % Sand: _____ % Silt: _____ % Clay: _____
pH: _____ CEC: _____ Soil Name: _____ Fertility Level: _____

MOISTURE CONDITIONS

On:	Date	Time	Amount	Unit	Type	Interval	Unit
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Overall Moisture Conditions: _____
Closest Weather Station: _____ Distance: _____ Unit: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date:	May-21-06	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Time of Day:	AM	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Application Method:	SPRAY	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Application Timing:	PRE	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Applic. Placement:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Air Temp., Unit:	63.6 F	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
% Relative Humidity:	45.2	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Wind Velocity, Unit:	5 MPH	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Dew Presence (Y/N):	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water Hardness:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Soil Temp., Unit:	58.1 F	55.4 F	_____	_____	_____	_____
Soil Moisture:	@ 0.5"	@ 2.00"	_____	_____	_____	_____
% Cloud Cover:	90	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 _____ Stage:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Stage Scale:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Height, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Weed 1 _____ Stage:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Stage Scale:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Density, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Appl. Equipment:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Operating Pressure:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Type:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Size:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Nozzles/Row:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Band Width, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Boom Length, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Boom Height, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Ground Speed, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Incorporation Equip.:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Hours to Incorp.:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Incorp. Depth, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Carrier:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Spray Volume, Unit:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Spray pH:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Propellant:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Tank Mix (Y/N):	—	—	—	—	—	—

Trt No	Treatment Application Comment
—	_____

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

EFFECTIVENESS OF KIH-485 IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND SMALL BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0602CN2

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA
Crop Code				
Rating Data Type		CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL
Rating Unit		%	%	%
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	
01	UNTREATED CHECK			
		0.0		0.0
02	KIH-485	125 G A/HA		100.0
				99.0
				96.7
03	KIH-485	166 G A/HA		100.0
				99.3
				100.0
04	KIH-485	209 G A/HA		100.0
				100.0
				96.7
05	KIH-485	332 G A/HA		100.0
				100.0
				100.0
06	S-METOLACHLOR	1423 G A/HA		100.0
				99.3
				96.7
07	ACETOCHLOR	1736 G A/HA		100.0
				99.3
				100.0
08	ACETOCHLOR	2233 G A/HA		100.0
				99.7
				93.3
LSD (P=.05)		0.00	0.68	10.02
Standard Deviation		0.00	0.39	5.72
CV		0.0	0.44	6.7
Bartlett's X2		0.0	0.0	1.581
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.00*	1.00	0.664

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

EFFECTIVENESS OF KIH-485 IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND SMALL BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0602CN2

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code		SETLU	SETLU	SETLU
Crop Code				
Rating Data Type		CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL
Rating Unit		%	%	%
Rating Date		Jul-05-06	Jul-28-06	Aug-24-06
Trt-Eval Interval		45 DA-A	68 DA-A	95 DA-A
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate		
		Rate Unit		
01	UNTREATED CHECK		0.0	0.0
02	KIH-485	125 G A/HA	98.7	98.7
03	KIH-485	166 G A/HA	100.0	99.3
04	KIH-485	209 G A/HA	100.0	99.7
05	KIH-485	332 G A/HA	100.0	100.0
06	S-METOLACHLOR	1423 G A/HA	100.0	99.3
07	ACETOCHLOR	1736 G A/HA	99.3	99.0
08	ACETOCHLOR	2233 G A/HA	100.0	99.7
	LSD (P=.05)		1.08	1.02
	Standard Deviation		0.62	0.58
	CV		0.71	0.67
	Bartlett's X2		0.0	1.119
	P(Bartlett's X2)		1.00	0.952
				12.55
				7.17
				8.8
				6.544
				0.365

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST

EFFECTIVENESS OF KIH-485 IN CONTROLLING ANNUAL GRASS AND SMALL BROADLEAF WEEDS

Trial ID: 0602CN2

Study Dir.: P.C. BHOWMIK

Location: AGRONOMY FARM-SDF

Investigator: PRASANTA C. BHOWMIK

Weed Code			
Crop Code		ZEAMA	ZEAMA
Part Rated		SILAGE	GRAIN
Rating Data Type		YIELD	YIELD
Rating Unit		TONNES/A	BU/A
Rating Date		Sep-20-06	Sep-20-06
Trt-Eval Interval		122 DA-A	122 DA-A
PRM Data Type		T7	T8
# Subsamples, Dec.		2	2
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit
		Rate	Unit
01	UNTREATED CHECK	15.56 c	57.99 c
02	KIH-485	125 G A/HA	22.86 b 97.24 b
03	KIH-485	166 G A/HA	29.15 ab 134.27 ab
04	KIH-485	209 G A/HA	31.15 ab 143.96 ab
05	KIH-485	332 G A/HA	33.54 a 149.70 a
06	S-METOLACHLOR	1423 G A/HA	29.38 ab 128.35 ab
07	ACETOCHLOR	1736 G A/HA	31.20 ab 135.48 ab
08	ACETOCHLOR	2233 G A/HA	29.97 ab 134.02 ab
LSD (P=.05)		6.393	31.074
Standard Deviation		3.650	17.743
CV		13.11	14.47
Bartlett's X2		6.364	5.215
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.498	0.634

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

WEED INDEX

TURFGRASS

Mixed Grasses	.....
Large Crabgrass	(DIGSA)
Plantain, Broadleaf	(PLAMA)
Annual Bluegrass	(POAAN).....
Mouseear Chickweed	(STEME)
Common Dandelion	(TAROF)
White Clover	(TRIRE).....

FIELD CORN

Mixed Broadleaf	.....
Redroot Pigweed	(AMARE)
Common Ragweed	(AMBEL)
C. Lambsquarters	(CHEAL)
Large Crabgrass	(DIGSA)
Foxtail, yellow	(SETLU).....